

GAME RANCH MULTILINGUAL GLOSSARY

English	IsiXhosa	Afrikaans
Acid rain - Rain or other precipitation with a high concentration of acids produced by sulfur dioxide, nitrogen dioxide, and other such gases that result from the combustion of fossil fuels: it has a destructive effect on plant and aquatic life, buildings, etc.	Imvula enobungoz i- Imvula (okanye isiyelani) enobungozi eveliswa ziigesi ezinjengesalfa-dayoksayidi nenayitrojini- dayoksayidi nezinye ezikwanjalo. Zingumvuka wokutshiswa kwamasalela eeoli. Inefuthe elitshabalalisayo kubomi bezityalo, izinto eziphila emanzini, izakhiwo njalo njalo.	Suurreën - Reën of ander neerslag met 'n hoë konsentrasie sure wat geproduseer word deur swaweldioksied, stikstofdioksied en ander soortgelyke gasse wat voortspruit uit die verbranding van fossielbrandstowwe: dit het 'n vernietigende uitwerking op plante- en waterlewe, geboue, ens.
Act - A decision (of a court, legislature, etc.); law; decree	Umthetho - sigqibo (senkundla, indlu yowiso-mthetho, njalo njalo); umthetho; ummiselo	Wet - 'n Besluit (van 'n hof, wetgewer, ens.); wet; verordening
Adaptive management - A systematic process for continually improving management policies and practices by learning from the outcomes of operational programs	Ulawulo olungeloqilim - Indlela ecwangcisekileyo yokusoloko kupuhhliswa imigaqo nendlela yokwenza izinto ngokuthi kufundwe kwiziphumo zeenkqubo ezisetyenziswayo.	Aanpasbare bestuur -'n Stelselmatige proses vir die voortdurende verbetering van bestuursbeleid en -prakteke deur te leer uit die uitkomste van bedryfsprogramme
Aeolian - Carried, formed, eroded, or deposited by the wind, as sand dunes, sediment, etc.	I-aeolian - lyathwalwa, yenziwe, iguzulwe okanye ithiwe thaca ngumoya, ibe ziingqumba zesanti, intshela, njalo njalo.	Eolie - Gedra, gevorm, verweer of afgeset deur die wind, soos sandduine, sediment, ens.
Aesthetic value - A value related to art and beauty	Okuxabisekileyo ngobuhle - Okuxabisekileyo okuhambelana nobugcisa nobuhle.	Estetiese waarde - 'n Waarde wat verband hou met kuns en skoonheid

Alien invasive species - Species whose introduction and spread threatens ecosystems, habitats or species with economic or environmental harm	Izingeneleli zangaphandle ezihlaselayo - Izingeneleli ezithi zakubakho zande ziymise kakubi indalo, indawo aphi kuhlala khona uhlubo oluthile lwezilwanyana nezityalo. Ikwazizingeneli ezinobungozi kwezoqoqosho okanye okusingqongileyo	Indringerspesies - Spesies wat, wanneer dit bekendgestel word en versprei, ekosisteme, habitats of spesies bedreig met ekonomiese of omgewingskade
Alliance - A close association for a common objective, as of nations, political parties, etc.	Umfelandawonye - Ukusondelelana kakhulu ngenjongo enye. Oku kufumaneka kwizizwe, amaqela ezopolitiko, njalo njalo	Bondgenootskap - 'n Noue verwantskap vir 'n gemene doel, soos van nasies, politieke partye, ens.
Amino acid - Any of the 25 amino acids that link together into polypeptide chains to form proteins that are necessary for all life	Iasidi ye-amino - Nayiphi na iasidi kwezingama-25 ezithi zidibane zenze i-polypeptide ukuze kudaleke iiprotini ezifunekayo empilweni iphela.	Aminosuur - Enige van die 25 aminosure wat aaneenskakel in polipeptiedkettings om proteiene te vorm wat noodsaklik is vir alle lewe
Archeology - The scientific study of the life & culture of past, esp. Ancient, peoples, as by excavation of ancient cities, artifacts	I-archeology - Ufundo-nzulu ngobomi nenkcubeko yakudala, ngokukodwa abantu basendulo. Oku kwensiwa ngokugrumba izixeko zakudala nezinto ezenziwe ngumntu.	Argeologie - Die wetenskaplike studie van die lewe en kulture van die verlede, veral antieke mense, soos met die uitgraving van antieke stede, artefakte
Assimilate - To be absorbed and incorporated	Funxa - Ukuginywa nokubandakanya	Assimileer - Om geabsorbeer en ingelyf te word
Astrobleme - An erosional scar on the earth's surface, produced by the impact of a meteorite or asteroid	I-astrobleme - Umngxunyana osemhlabeni	Astrobleem (meteorietletsel) - 'n Erosieletsel op die aardoppervlak wat deur die impak van

	ngenxa yokuguzuleka. Wensiwa lifuthe lelitye elikhulu eliwela emhlabeni livela esibhakabhakeni (i-meteorite ngesiNgesi) okanye enye yeoplanethi ezininzi ezijikeleza ilanga (i-asteroid ngesiNgesi)	'n meteoriet of asteroïed veroorsaak is
Biodegradable - Capable of being readily decomposed by microbial action	Ukuboliswa ziintsholongwane - Kukuba nako ukujikeka lula ngenxa yokusebenza kweentsholongwane ezithile	Vergaanbaar - Kan geredelik deur mikrobiiese werking ontbind word
Biodiversity - All the living creatures, plants and animals, on and in the earth, water and air in a particular place. Biodiversity also describes the interaction between these living creatures and the area (ecosystem) in which they live	Izilwanyana nezityalo ezininzi ezahlukaneyo - Konke okuphilayo, izityalo nezilwanyana eziemhlabeni, amanzi nomoya, zinto ezo eziendaweni ethile. Oku kukwachaza unxibelewano phakathi kokuphilayo nalapho kuhlala khona	Biodiversiteit - Al die lewende wesens, plante en diere op en in die aarde, water en lug in 'n bepaalde plek. Biodiversiteit beskryf ook die interaksie tussen hierdie lewende wesens en die gebied (ekosisteem) waarin hulle woon
Biodiversity hotspot - Site displays outstanding ecological and biological processes associated with the Fynbos vegetation, which is unique	Eyona ndawo yendalo ngokwahlukana kwayo - Le ndawo iindlela zokunxulumana kwezityalo nokuphilayo, kunxulumana nendawo leyo, kuze kunxulumane ne-Fynbos, nto leyo engaqhelekanga.	Biodiversiteitswarmkol - 'n Terrein wat uitnemende ekologiese en biologiese prosesse openbaar wat verband hou met die Fynbosplantegroei, wat uniek is
Biological control - The control of destructive organisms, esp. Insects, by various, usually nonchemical means, as by	Ukulawula okwenzeka kokuphilayo - Ukulawula izinto ezitshabalalisayo, ngokukodwa	Biologiese beheer - Die beheer van vernietigende organismes, veral insekte, deur

the use of natural predators	izinambuzane. Olu lawulo lwenzeka ikakhulu ngokungasebenzisi machiza. Oku kusenokwenzeka ngokusebenzisa oodlezinye bendalo.	verskeie gewoonlik nie-chemiese middels, soos deur die gebruik van natuurlike roofdiere
Biosphere - The part of the earth and its atmosphere in which living organisms exist, or that is capable of supporting life. Both the living organisms and their environment make up the biosphere. The biosphere is the largest ecosystem.	Emhlabeni apho izityalo nezilwanyana zinokuphila - Icandelo lomhlaba nomoya walo apho izinto ezakha zazincinane ziphilayo, okanye elinokuyixhasa impilo. Ezi zinto zincinane kakhulu nalapho ziphila khona zenza loo ndawo emhlabeni apho izityalo nezilwanyana zinokuphila khona. Le yeypona ndawo yakha yankulu apho zonke izityalo nokuphilayo kudibayano.	Biosfeer - Die deel van die Aarde en sy atmosfeer waarin lewende organismes bestaan, of wat in staat is om lewe te dra. Beide die lewende organismes en hul omgewing vorm die biosfeer. Die biosfeer is die grootste ekosisteem
Biosphere Reserve - A designation given by UNESCO to areas protected by national governments. Where national parks and nature preserves are designed principally to monitor and protect natural ecosystems, Biosphere Reserve programs monitor the interaction between natural and human forces.	Ulondolozo lwendawo emhlabeni apho izityalo nezilwanyana zinokuphil - I-Biosphere Reserve ligama elinikwa yi-UNESCO kuyo yonke imimandla ekuhuselwe ngoorhulumente besizwe. Apho imimandla yesizwe emiselwe ukubuka ubuhle bendalo (iipaka) neendawo zolondolozo-ndalo zimiselwe ikakhulu ukubeka iso nokukhusela indalo endaweni ethile. Iinkqubo ze-Biosphere Reserve zibeka iso kunxibelewano phakathi kwemiba yendalo neyoluntu.	Biosfeer Reservaat - 'n Naam wat deur UNESCO aan gebiede toegesê word wat deur nasionale regerings beskerm word. Waar nasionale parke en natuurreserve ontwerp is om hoofsaaklik natuurlike ekosisteme te monitor en te beskerm, monitor Biosfeer Reservaatprogramme die interaksie tussen natuurlike en menslike kragte
Buffer Zone - A neutral zone or area between two potentially hostile nations, designed to prevent any overt	Umandla othintelayo - Umandla ongenacala okanye ummandla ophakathi kwezizwe ezibini	Buffersone - 'n Neutrale sone of gebied tussen twee potensieel vyandiggesinde nasies, wat

acts of aggression; any area serving to mitigate or neutralize potential conflict	ezinganobutshaba. Lo mmandla umiselwe ukuthintela ukuhlaselana. Lo ikwanguwo nawuphi na ummandla odungadunga ungquzulwano olunokubakho.	ontwerp is om enige openlike aksies van aggressie te voorkom; enige gebied wat dien om potensiële konflik die hoof te bied of te neutraliseer
Canyon - A long, narrow valley between high cliffs, often with a stream flowing through it	Umwonyo onzulu - Umwonyo omde omxinwa ophakathi kwamatye amakhulu aphakamileyo nodla nokuba nomsinga ohamba phakathi kuwo.	Canyon (Kanjon) - 'n Lang, nou vallei tussen hoë kranse waardeur daar dikwels 'n stroom vloeи
Carbon - A nonmetallic chemical element found in many inorganic compounds and all organic compounds: diamond and graphite are pure carbon; carbon is the basic element in coal, coke, charcoal, soot, etc.	Ikharbhon (Isilahle) - Izinto ezinjengedayimani ne-graphite yikharbhon engangxengwanga; ikharbhon yinto engundoqo emalahleni, i-coke, umsizi, njalo njalo	Koolstof - 'n Niemetaal chemiese element wat in baie anorganiese verbindings en alle organiese verbindings aangetref word: diamant en grafiet is suiwer koolstof; koolstof is die basiese element in steenkool, kookskool, houtskool, roet, ens.
Carbon dioxide (CO₂) - A colorless, odorless, incombustible gas, CO ₂ , somewhat heavier than air, that is a product of respiration and combustion: produced commercially and used widely in fire extinguishers, carbonated beverages, etc.: in photosynthesis, carbon dioxide and water are absorbed by plants, which synthesize certain carbohydrates and release oxygen into the air	I-Carbon dioxide (CO₂) - Igesi engenambala, engenavumba, engavuthiyo, ebunzima bungaphezu kobomoya. Isisqhamo sokuphefumla nokudibana kwezinto ezithi zivelise ubushushu nokukhanya. Ikho ngokoshishino, yaye isetyenziswa kakhulu kwizicima-mlilo, iziselo ezihlwahlwazayo, njalo, njalo. Kwifothosynthesis, i-carbon dioxide namanzi zifunxwa zizityalo ezithi zidibanise iikharbhohidrate ezithile yaye zikhuphele i-oxygen emoyeni.	Koolstofdioksied (CO₂) - 'n Kleurlose, reuklose, onbrandbare gas, CO ₂ , effens swaarder as lug, wat 'n produk is van asemhaling (respirasie) en verbranding: kommersieel geproduseer en algemeen gebruik in brandblusser, gasdrankies, ens. In fotosintese word koolstofdioksied en water deur plante geabsorbeer, wat sekere koolhidrate sintetiseer en suurstof in die lug vrystel

Combustible -That catches fire and burns easily; flammable	Ukunumekeka lula-Okutshayo yaye kuvuthe lula; okunumekekayo, okutshisekayo	Ontvlambaar -Wat maklik aan die brand slaan en brand; brandbaar
Community Based Natural Resource Management (CBNRM) - The management of natural resources under a detailed plan developed and agreed to by all concerned stakeholders. The approach is community-based in that the communities managing the resources have the legal rights, the local institutions, and the economic incentives to take substantial responsibility for sustained use of these resources	Ukulawulwa kwendyebo yendalo esekwe phezu kwabahlali - Ulawulo lwezinto zasentalweni phantsi kweplani enzulu equlunqwe kwaza kwavunyelwana ngayo ngabo bonke abachaphazelekayo. Inkubo le isekwe phezu kwabahlali kuba abahlali abachophela umcimbi banamalungelo ngokwasemthethweni, amaziko asekuhlaleni kunye nezinto ezikhuthazayo ngokoqoqosho. La ngamalungelo okuthabatha uxanduva olukhulu lokubusebenzisa qho obu butyebi	Gemeenskapsgebaseerde Natuurlike Hulpbronbestuur (GNHB) - Die bestuur van natuurlike hulpbronne ingevolge 'n gedetailleerde plan wat deur alle betrokke belanghebbendes opgestel en goedgekeur is. Die benadering is gemeenskapsgebaseerd aangesien die gemeenskappe wat die hulpbronne bestuur oor die wetlike regte, plaaslike instansies en ekonomiese aansporings beskik om wesenlike verantwoordelikheid te neem vir die volgehoue gebruik van hierdie hulpbronne
Community Based Organisations - Public or private nonprofit (including a church or religious entity) organization that is representative of a community or a significant segment of a community, and is engaged in meeting human, educational, environmental, or public safety community needs	Imibutho yasekuhlaleni - Eyoluntu okanye yangasese engasebenzeli nzuzo (kubandakanya icawe okanye imibutho yezokholo). Imela abahlali okanye inxalenye yabo ethe vetshe, yaye ijongene nokuhlangabezana neemfuno zabahlali mayelana nezobuntu, ezemfundo, ezasekuhlaleni okanye ukhuseleko loluntu.i-	Gemeenskapsgebaseerde Organisasies - Staats- of privaat organisasie sonder winsoogmerk (insluitend 'n kerk of godsdiensentiteit) wat verteenwoordigend is van 'n gemeenskap of 'n wesenlike deel van 'n gemeenskap en betrokke is daarin om aan die gemeenskap se menslike, opvoedkundige-, omgewings- of openbare veiligheidsbehoeftes te voldoen

Consensus -An opinion held by all or most, a general agreement or opinion	Ukuvumelana ngamxhelomnye-Uluvo Iwabo bonke, okanye phantse bonke, isivumelwano jikelele okanye ulovo	Eenstemmigheid -'n Mening wat deur almal of die meeste mense gehuldig word; 'n algemene ooreenkoms of opinie
Conservancy - A conservancy is established by a voluntary agreement between two or more landowners to manage the environment. Conservation objectives are achieved by cooperation and commitment to the conservation of the environment on private property.	Iqela elilodwa elilawulayo - Eli liqela elisekwe ngesivumelwano esinganyanzelisiyo phakathi kwabanini-mhlaba ababini nangaphezulu ukuze lilawule okungqongileyo. Iinjongo zifikeleleka ngokubambisana nokuzinikela ekulondolozeni okusemhlabeni wabucala.	Bewaargebied - 'n Bewaargebied word gestig deur 'n vrywillige ooreenkoms tussen twee of meer grondeienaars om die omgewing te bestuur. Bewaringsdoelwitte word verwesenlik deur samewerking en verbintenis tot die bewaring van die omgewing op privaat eiendom
Constitution - The act of setting up or making up; establishment, appointment, formation, structure or organization	Ukuyila - Ukusungula; ukuseka; idinga; isiseko, umbutho	Samestelling - Die aksie van oprigting of opstelling; oprigting, aanstelling, vorming, strukturering of organisasie
Conventions - An assembly, often periodical, of members or delegates; a convening or official gathering to discuss and formulate ideas, policies, etc.	lingqungquthela - Intlanganiso, edla ngokubakho ngamaxesha athile, neyeyamalungu okanye abathunywa; intlanganiso esemthethweni yokuxoxa nokucwangcisa izimvo, iinkqubo, njalo njalo.	Konvensies - 'n Byeenkoms, gewoonlik periodiek, van lede of afgevaardigdes; 'n sameroeping of amptelike byeenkoms om idees, beleide, ens. te bespreek en te formuleer
Cull - To pick out in order to discard or destroy, usually because they are in excess or unwanted	Ukukhetha - Ukukhetha into ukuze ilahlwe okanye itshatyalaliswe kuba ingafuneki nganto	Uitsoek (Uitdun) - Om uit te soek ten einde mee weg te doen of te vernietig, gewoonlik omdat dit in oormaat of ongewens is

Cultivate - To grow (plants, crops, fish, etc.) From seeds, bulbs, shoots, to promote the development or growth of	Ukulima - Ukukhulisa (iziyalo, intlanzi, njalo, njalo), ukususela kwimbewu, isitswele okanye okububholarha kwezityalo okumila ngaphantsi komhlaba, okuntshulayo, ukuqhubela phambili uphuhliso okanye ukukhula koko	Bewerk (Verbou) - Om (plante, gewasse, vis, ens.) van sade, bolle, uitloopsels te verbou; om die ontwikkeling of groei te bevorder
Cumulative - Increasing/growing in size, quantity, etc. By accumulation or successive additions	Ukongezeleka - Ukongezeleka okanye ukukhula ngokwesimo, ubuninzi njalo, njalo, ngokongezelela okulandeelanayo	Ophopend (Kumulatief) - Toename/Groter wordend in grootte, hoeveelheid, ens. deur akkumulasie of opvolgende byvoegings
Deciduous - Shedding leaves annually	Okuvuthulukayo - Ukuwa kwamaggabi minyaka le	Bladwisselend - Gooi elke jaar blare af
Decomposition - To rot or decompose	Ukubola - Ukubola okanye ukunoboka	Ontbinding - Om te verrot of te ontbind
Degradation - A degraded condition. (degrade=to lower or corrupt in quality)	Ukuhla komgangatho - Imeko yokuhla komgangatho okanye ukudungadungeka kwawo	Degradasie - 'n Toestand van verslegting of agteruitgang. (degradeer = om af te neem of te versleg in gehalte)
Denitrification - To reduce (nitrates) to nitrites, ammonia, and free nitrogen, as in soil by microorganisms	Ukususa ubu-nitrate - Ukwenza ii-nitrate zibe zii-nitrite, i-ammonia, nee- nitrogen, njengaxa umhlaba usetyenzwa yimbungwana emincinanana	Denitrifikasie - Om nitrate af te breek in nitriete, ammonia en vry stikstof, soos in die grond deur mikroörganismes
Depletion - To make less by gradually using up (resources, funds, strength, etc.)	Ukupheliswa - Ukuphungula uthe chu ngokusebenzisa izinto ezinjengobutyebi, imali, amandla njalo, njalo	Uitputting - Om iets (hulpbronne, geld, krag, ens.) minder te maak deur dit geleidelik op te gebruik
Desertification -The change of arable land into a desert either from natural causes or as a result of human activity	Ukuqantosa - Ukujika komhlaba olimekayo ube yinkqantosi ngenxa yemo yendalo okanye izenzo	Woestynveroorsaking - Die verandering van bewerkbare grond in 'n woestyn hetsy weens

	abantu	natuurlike oorsake of as gevolg van menslike bedrywighede
Detoxification - To remove a poison or poisonous effect from (something)	Ukususa ityhefu - Ukususa ityhefu okanye ifuthe letyhefu entweni ethile	Detoksifikasie (ontgiftiging) - Om 'n gif of giftige uitwerking van (iets) te verwijder
Detrimental - Anything that causes damage or injury	Ukonakalisa - Into nayiphi na edala umonakalo okanye ukulimala	Nadelig (skadelik) - Enigets wat skade of besering veroorsaak
Diversity-Difference and variety	Ukwahlukahlukana-Umahluko nengxubevange	Diversiteit -Verskil en verskeidenheid
Domesticate - To tame (wild animals) and breed for human use, to introduce (foreign animals or plants) into another region or country; naturalize	Ukuqhelanisa nomsebenzi wasekhaya - Ukwenza maka (izilwanyana zasendle) nokukhulisela ukusetyenziswa ngabantu, ukungenisa (izilwanyana nezityalo zamanye amazwe) kwenye ingingqi okanye ilizwe, ukwamkela nokuqhelanisa nendawo	Tem - Om (wilde diere) mak te maak en vir menslike gebruik te tee; om (eksotiese diere of plante) aan 'n ander streek of land bekend te stel; naturaliseer (inburger)
Dune - A rounded hill, ridge, or mound of windblown material, usually sand	Isiduli sesanti - Isiduli esibubholarha esidla ngokuba sesesanti	Duin - 'n Geronde heuwel, rug of hoop van windverwaaide materiaal, gewoonlik sand
Eco tourism - "Responsible travel to natural areas that conserves the environment and improves the well-being of local people." The International Ecotourism Society (TIES), 1990	Ukhenketho kwimimandla yendalo - "Ukhenketho kwimimandla yendalo noluthi lulondoloze indawo lumphucule nentlalo-ntle yabantu bendawo." The International Ecotourism Society (TIES), 1990	Ekotoerisme - "Verantwoordelike reis na natuurlike gebiede wat die omgewing bewaar en die welstand van plaaslike mense verbeter." Die Internasionale Vereniging vir Ekotoerisme (TIES), 1990
Ecosphere - All living organisms	Indalo - Yonke indalo	Ekosfeer - Alle lewende organismes

Ecosystem services -The benefits obtained from ecosystems; i.e. Food, water flood and disease control & regulation	linkonzo ngokwendalo nendawo yayo-Amaqithiqithi afunyanwa kwiinkonzo ngokwendalo, oko kukuthi ukutya, izantyalantyala zamanzi, nokulawulwa kwezifo	Ekosistem dienste -Die voordele wat uit ekosisteme verkry word, d.i. voedsel, water, oorstromings- en siektebeheer en regulering
Endangered - Threatened, with an extremely high risk of becoming extinct in the wild	Ukuba sengozini - Ukuba semngciphekweni omkhulu wokutshabalala endle	Bedreig - Bedreig, met 'n uiters hoë risiko om in die natuur uit te sterf
Endemism - Native to a particular country, nation, or region: said of plants, animals, and, sometimes, customs, etc.	Ubumthonyama - Okwelizwe elithile, isizwe okanye inginqi. Kusetyenziswa xa kubhekiswa kwizityalo, izilwanyana, nasemasikweni maxawambi, njalo, njalo	Endemisme - Eie aan 'n spesifieke land, nasie of streek: word gesê van plante, diere en soms gewoontes, ens.
Environment - All of the conditions, circumstances, etc. That surround and influence life on earth, including atmospheric conditions, food chains, and the water cycle	Okusingqongileyo - Yonke imiqathango neemeko, njalo, njalo engqonge nephefumlela into ephilayo ehlabathini. Kubandakanya wa iimeko zegesi ezingqonge umhlaba, iimeko zokutya nobukho bamanzi ngokushiyana kwamaxesha	Omgewing - Al die toestande, omstandighede, ens. wat lewe op aarde omring en beïnvloed, insluitend atmosferiese toestande, voedselkettings en die watersiklus
Environmental - Impact Assessment (EIA) - The process of identifying the future consequences of a current or proposed action on the environment. It is a procedure designed to ensure environmental consequences of development are understood and adequately considered in the planning process.	Uhlalutyo IweFuthe leNdawo - Inkubo yokufumanisa iziphumo zexesha elizayo zento ekhoyo okanye ecetywayo ngokwendawo ethile. Yinkubo emiselwe ukuqinisekisa okokuba iziphumo zophuhliso ziqaqondwa yaye ziyagqalwa xa kuplanwa.	Omgewingsimpak - evaluering (OIE) -Die proses waardeur die toekomstige gevolge van 'n huidige of voorgestelde optrede op die omgewing geïdentifiseer word. Dit is 'n prosedure wat ontwerp is om te verseker dat die omgewingsgevolge van ontwikkeling begryp word en na behore in die

		beplanningsproses in ag geneem word
Erosion - The process of wearing away; disintegrating; usually due to mismanagement or disturbance	Ukukhukuliseka komhlaba - Ukutyeka, ukuvuthuluka, nto leyo edla ngokudalwa kukuphathwa kakubi okanye ukuphithikezwa	Erosie - Die proses van verwering; disintegrasie; gewoonlik weens wanbestuur of versteuring
Estuary - An inlet or arm of the sea; esp., the lower portion or wide mouth of a river, where the salty tide meets the freshwater current.	Ichweba lomlambo - Inxalenye yolwandle, ngokukodwa umzantsi apho amanzi anetyuwa olwandle adibana nacwengileyo omlambo	Estuarium (riviermond) - 'n Inlaat of arm van die see; veral die laer gedeelte of wye monding van 'n rivier, waar die soutgety en die varswaterstroom bymekaarkom
Evolution - The process of development, as from a simple to a complex form, or of gradual, progressive change	Ukujika nokuhamba kwamaxesha - Inkqubo yophuhliso ethabathisela kwimo elula iye kwenzima, okanye ithi chu ukujika ihambеле phambili	Evolusie - Die proses van ontwikkeling, van 'n eenvoudige na 'n komplekse vorm, of geleidelike progressiewe verandering
Ex situ - Situated in an unnatural or artificial place; usually used in conservation in terms of preserving a species genetics in order to increase genetic diversity in an unnatural place, due to loss of its indigenous area to development or fragmentation	Ex situ - Ukuba kwindawo engaqhelekanga okanye engeyiyo ncum. La magama adla ngokusetyenziswa kwezolondolozo-ndalo xa kuthethwa ngokulondolozwa kweempawu zezinto ukuze kwandiswe ukungafani kwazo kwindawo engaqhelekanga, ngenxa yokulahlekana kwendawo yayo yomthonyama kuba kuthe kwakho uphuhliso okanye ukuqwengaqwengwa	Ex situ - Geleë op 'n onnatuurlike of kunsmatige plek; gewoonlik in bewaring gebruik met verwysing na bewaring van 'n spesie se genetika ten einde genetiese diversiteit te vermeerder in 'n onnatuurlike plek, weens verlies aan sy inheemse gebied aan ontwikkeling of fragmentasie

Exploitation -To make unethical use of for one's own advantage or profit; specifically, to make profit from the labor of (others or something) without giving a just return	Ukusetyenziswa kwendyebo yesizwe-Ukuzungiselela okanye ukuzenzela ingeniso ngokuxhaphaza nagwenxa; ikakhulu ngokuzenzela ingeniso ngomsebenzi wabanye abantu okanye wento kodwa ungabuyekezi ngokufanelekileyo	Uitbuiting -Om onetiese gebruik te maak van iets vir eie voordeel of gewin; spesifiek om wins te maak uit die arbeid van (ander mense of iets) sonder om regverdige vergoeding te gee
Extinct - Believed to have died out completely	Ngasekhoyo - Kukholeleka ukuba kwafa mpela	Uitgesterf - Word geglo om heeltemal uitgesterf te wees
Feasible - Capable of being done or carried out; practicable; possible	Kungenzeka - Kungenzeka; kungabonakala	Haalbaar (bedryfbaar) - Kan gedoen of uitgevoer word; prakties uitvoerbaar; moontlik
Fluvial - Of or pertaining to a river: produced by or found in a river	Ngokwasemlanjeni - Ngokwasemlanjeni, kuveliswa ngumlambo okanye kufumaneka kuwo	Fluviaal - Van of met betrekking tot 'n rivier: voortgebring deur of aangetref in 'n rivier
Framework - A structure, usually rigid, serving to hold the parts of a system together or to support something constructed or stretched over or around it	Isakhiwo - Isakhiwo, esidlja ngokuba ngoqingqwa. Umsebenzi waso kukudibanisa nokubamba amacandelo ezinto okanye ukuxhasa into eyakhiwego okanye loo nto iyijkeleze	Raamwerk - 'n Struktuur, gewoonlik rigied, wat die dele van 'n stelsel bymekaar moet hou of iets moet dra wat opgerig is of daaroor of daarom gestrek is
Game Ranching - Is an economically motivated, sustainable land use industry practiced by private land owners, who apply South African endemic wildlife, land vegetation and landscape resources as income generators	Ukushishina ngokulondolozwa kwendalo - Leyindlela yoshishino ngokusebenzisa umhlaba esunduzwa zezoqoqosho. Isunduzwa zezoqoqosho, ayiyeki. Isetyenziswa ngabanini-mhlaba babucala abathi basebenzise ubutyebi bendalo eMzantsi Afrika, izinto ezimila emhlabeni nomhlaba ngokwawo ukuze benze ingeniso	Wildboerdery - Is 'n ekonomies gemotiveerde, volhoubare grondgebruikbedryf wat deur privaat grondeienaars beoefen word wat Suid-Afrikaanse endemiese wild, plantegroei en landskaphulpbronne aanwend om inkomste te genereer

Gazette- Any of various official publications containing announcements and bulletins	Igazethi-Naziphi na izinto ezipapashwa ngokusemthethweni eziqulathe izaziso neebhulethini	Staatskoerant - Enige van verskeie amptelike publikasies wat aankondigings of bulletins bevat
Genetically Modified Organisms (GMOs) - An organism whose genetic characteristics have been altered using the techniques of genetic engineering	Izinto ezona zincinci ezijkwe iimpawu - Into encinane kakhulu ejikwe iimpawu zayo kusetyenziswa ubuchwephetsha bokujika iimpawu	Geneties Veranderde Organismes (GMO's) - 'n Organisme waarvan die genetiese kenmerke verander is deur die tegnieke van genetiese ingenieurswese aan te wend
Geological feature - The form, shape or appearance of the physical nature of the earth, including the structure of its crust, the composition of its interior, individual rock types and the forms of life found as fossils.	Uphawu Iwesimo somhlaba - Imo, isimo okanye inkangeleko yomhlaba njegokubonakala kwavo, kubandakanywa isimo seqweqweli lawo, ukwakhiwa komphakathi wawo, iintlobo zamatyenamasalela ezilwanyana okanye izityalo ezithezaqina zajika zaba ngamatye.	Geologiese kenmerk - Die vorm of voorkoms van die fisiese aard van die Aarde, insluitend die struktuur van sy kors, die samestelling van sy binnekant, individuele rotsoorte en die lewensvorme wat as fossiele aangetref word
Geomorphology - The science dealing with the nature and origin of the earth's topographic features	I-Geomorphology - Isayensi (okanye ufundonzulu) ejongene nemo nentsusa yeempawu zomhlaba ngokubhekisele ngokukodwa kwimo yemilambo, iintaba njalo njalo.	Geomorfologie - Die wetenskap wat te make het met die aard en oorsprong van die Aarde se topografiese eienskappe
Glacier - A large mass of ice and snow that forms in areas where the rate of snowfall constantly exceeds the rate at which the snow melts: it moves slowly outward from the center of accumulation or down a mountain until it melts or breaks away; a large sheet of ice	Umsinga womkhenkce nekhephu - Ingqumba enku lu yomkhenkce nekhephu edaleka aphokuwa kwekhephu kusoloko kungaphezu kokunyibilika kwalo. Ihamba kancinci isuka kumbindi wayo okanye ihle ngentaba de inyibilike	Gletser - 'n Groot massa ys en sneeu wat in gebiede vorm waar die tempo van sneeuval die tempo waarteen die sneeu smelt, deurgaans oortref: dit beweeg stadig weg van die middel van die opeenhoepe teen 'n berg af totdat

	okanye iqhekeke; umkhenkce omkhulu.	dit smelt of wegbrek; 'n groot ysbank
Global warming - A slight but continuing increase in the temperature of the lower atmosphere, usually attributed to an intensifying of the greenhouse effect, that could lead to harmful climatic conditions	Ubushushu kumathumbu omhlaba - Ukunyuka kweqondo lobushushu kancinci kodwa ngokuthe gqolo kumathumbu omhlaba. Le nto ibangwa ikakhulu lifuthe lezintoyinto ezidala obu bushushu nezithi zikhokelele kwimeko zezulu ezinobungozi	Aardverwarming - 'n Effense, maar voortgesette toename in die temperatuur van die laer atmosfeer, gewoonlik toegeskryf aan 'n verergering van die kweekhuiseffek, wat skadelike klimaatstoestande tot gevolg kan hê
Green house effect - The warming of a planet's surface and lower atmosphere caused by trapped solar radiation: solar shortwave radiation penetrates to the planet's surface and is reradiated into the atmosphere as infrared waves that are then absorbed by carbon dioxide, water vapor, etc.	Ubushushu bomhlaba namazantsi awo - Ubushushu bomhlaba namazantsi awo obenziwa bubushushu belanga obuvalelekileyo. Obu bushushu belanga bugqobhoza umhlaba bunabe apha emoyeni bungamaza abomvu emagnethi yombane. Buthii ke bufunxwe yi-carbon dioxide, umoya wamanzi njalo, njalo	Kweekhuiseffek - Die verwarming van die planeet se oppervlak en laer atmosfeer wat veroorsaak word deur vasgekeerde sonuitstraling (radiasie): kortgolf sonuitstraling dring deur na die planeet se oppervlak en word weer in die atmosfeer uitgestraal as infrarooi golwe wat dan deur koolstofdioksied, waterdamp, ens. geabsorbeer word
Habitat - The region where a plant or animal naturally grows or lives; native environment	Indawo yokuhlala - Ingingqi apho isityalo okanye isilwanyana sikhula okanye sihlala khona; indawo yokuhlala ngokuzalwa	Habitat - Die streek waar 'n plant of dier natuurlik groei of leef; eie of natuurlike omgewing
Habitat fragmentation - The alteration of a large habitat patch to create isolated or tenuously connected patches of the original habitat that are interspersed with an extensive mosaic of other habitat types	Ukuqhekezwa kwendawo yokuhlala - Ukujikwa kwendawo enkulu yokuhlala ukuze kudaleke izicuku ngezicuku ezizimeleyo okanye ezidibeneyo zaleya ndawo indala. Ezi zicuku zixutyaxutywe	Wet - 'n Besluit (van 'n hof, wetgewer, ens.); wet; verordening

	nombubejemebeje obukhulu bezinye iintlobo zeendawo zokuhlala	
Habitat Species Management Area - Protected areas aim to protect particular species or habitats and management reflects this priority. Many category iv protected areas will need regular, active interventions to address the requirements of particular species or to maintain habitats, but this is not a requirement of the category	Ummandla wokulawula iindidi vezinto nemimandla yazo yokuhlala - Imimandla ekhuselekileyo ijonge ukukhusela iindidi ezithile vezinto okanye iindawo zokuhlala yaye abalawuli babonisa oku kubaluleka. Imimandla emininzi ekhuselekileyo nekwinqanaba lesi-iv iza kufuna kube soloko kukho ungenelelo olujonge iimfuno zeendidi ezithile okanye olugcina indawo yokuhlala. Kodwa oku akuyomfuneko yeli nqanaba	Habitat-spesie - bestuursgebied- Beskermde gebiede wat poog om 'n spesifieke spesie of habitat te beskerm en die bestuur daarvan weerspieël hierdie prioriteit. Baie kategorie iv beskermde gebiede sal gereelde, aktiewe ingrepe benodig om die vereistes van spesifieke spesies aan te spreek of om habitats in stand te hou, maar dit is nie 'n vereiste van die kategorie nie
Heritage - Heritage is our legacy from the past, what we live with today, and what we pass on to future generations. Our cultural and natural heritages are both irreplaceable sources of life and inspiration.	Ilifa lenkcubeko namagugu - Eli lilifa lamandulo, into esiphila nayo kule mihla, nento esiyidlulisela kwizizukulwana ezizayo. Ilifa eliyinkcubeko nendalo yethu yimithombo yobomi nenkuthazo ekungekho nto inokuthatha indawo yayo	Erfenis - Erfenis is ons nalatenskap van die verlede, waarmee ons vandag leef en wat ons aan toekomstige geslagte oordra. Ons kulturele en natuurlike erfenis is albei onvervangbare bronne van lewe en inspirasie
Heritage site - A particular area or property, especially land, that devolves by right of inheritance	Indawo yenkcubeko namagugu - Indawo okanye umhlaba nezakhiwo ezithile, ngokukodwa umhlaba, okho ngenxa yelungelo lezamafa	Erfenisterrein - 'n Spesifieke gebied of eiendom, veral grond, wat deur erfreg oorgedra word
Heterogeneity - The quality or state of having widely dissimilar elements or constituents; composition from dissimilar parts	Ukwahlukahlukana - Imeko yezinto ezahlukahlukene kakhu; ukwakha ngezinto ezahlukahlukeneyo	Heterogeniteit - Die eienskap of staat om uit wyd verskillende elemente of bestanddele te bestaan; samestelling uit ongelyksoortige dele

Holistic - Concerned with, or dealing with wholes or integrated systems rather than with their parts	Ngokupheleleyo - Apha kujongenwe nezinto ngokupheleleyo okanye nokuyondelelana kwamacandelo azo	Holisties - Te make met, of te doen met die hele of geïntegreerde stelsels eerder as met hul dele
Hominid - Any of a family (Hominidae) of two-legged primates including all forms of humans, extinct and living	Milenze mibini - Nasiphi na isidalwa esimilenze mibini, esafayo nesiphilayo, kuqukwa nabantu,	Hominied - Enige van 'n familie (Hominide) van tweebenige primate, insluitend alle vorme van mense, uitgestorwe sowel as lewend
Horticulture - The art or science of growing flowers, fruits, vegetables, and shrubs, esp. In gardens or orchards	Ukulinywa komyezo - Ubuchule okanye ufundonzulu ngokulima iintyatyambo, iziqhamo, imifuno, nezihlahla, ngokukodwa ezigadini okanye emabhomeni (orchards)	Tuinboukunde - Die kuns of wetenskap van die verbouing van blomme, vrugte, groente en struike, veral in tuine of boorde
Hydrosphere - All bodies of water in all states. I.e. lakes, rivers, vapor, clouds	I-Hydrosphere - Yonke into engamanzi esemhlabeni	Hidrosfeer - Alle waterliggame in alle state. d.i. mere, riviere, damp, wolke
Imprinting - A learning mechanism operating very early in the life of an animal, in which a particular stimulus immediately establishes an irreversible behavior pattern with reference to the same stimulus in the future	Okwendeleyo - Indlela yokufunda esebenza kwangoko ebomini besilwanyana aphi ifuthe elithile limilisela kwangoko indlela engenakujikwa ngokuphathelele kwakulo apha kwilixa elizayo	Inprinting - 'n Leermeganisme wat baie vroeg in die lewe van 'n dier werk, waarin 'n spesifieke stimulus onmiddellik 'n onomkeerbare gedragspatroon vestig met betrekking tot dieselfde stimulus in die toekoms
Improbable - Not probable; not likely to happen or be true; unlikely	Mhlawumbi akungenzeki - Akungenzeki, akunakuphantse kwenzeke okanye kube yinyani; akunakwenzeka	Onwaarskynlik - Nie waarskynlik nie; sal nie waarskynlik gebeur of waar wees

In situ -Situated in the original, natural, or existing place or position	In situ-Ukubakho kwindawo yamandulo, eqhelekileyo, indawo okanye imeko ekhoyo	In situ-Geleë in die oorspronklike, natuurlike of bestaande plek of posisie
Income generation - The means, by which money or other gain received as payment for labor of services or from property or goods sold, is made.	Ukwenza ingeniso - Indlela yokwenza imali okanye ingeniso engenye ngentlawulo yomsebenzi owenziweyo okanye ngomhlaba nezakhiwo okanye impahla ethengisiweyo.	Inkomstegenerering [Income generation] - Die wyse waarop geld gemaak of ander voordeel ontvang word as betaling vir arbeid of dienste of uit eiendom of goedere wat verkoop word
Indigenous species - A specific class or variety of existing organisms that grow, or are produced naturally in a region or country; belonging (to) as a native	Iindidi zezinto zomthonyama - Uhlobo oluthile okanye umxube wezona zinto zincinci ezikhulayo okanye ezizivelelayo kwingingqi okanye kwilizwe; ezalapho ngokwentsusa	Inheemse spesies - 'n Spesifieke klas of verskeidenheid van bestaande organismes wat natuurlik groei of in 'n streek of land geproduseer word; behorende (tot) as 'n boorling
Integrate - To put or bring (parts) together into a whole; unify, add or bring together into a whole, unify	Dibanisa - Ukudibanisa kube yinto enye, dibanisa, yongeza okanye hlanganisa kube yimbumba	Integreer- Om (dele) in 'n geheel saam te sit of saam te bring; verenig; bymekaarvoeg of saambring in 'n geheel
Integrated Environmental Management (IEM) - "a comprehensive philosophical framework for assessing and managing each phase of any action at any level in management that affects or interacts with the environment which is universally applicable in society" (DEAT 2004)	Ulawulo oludibeneyo lwendawo esinqongileyo - "isixhobo esixandileyo sokuhlola nokulawula inqanaba ngalinye lento eyenziwayo nechaphazela okanye enxibelelana nendawo esinqongileyo nephathelele ngokumbaxa kuluntu" (DEAT 2004)	Geïntegreerde Omgewingsbestuur (IEM) - "'n omvattende filosofiese raamwerk vir die evaluering en bestuur van elke fase van enige aksie op enige vlak in bestuur wat die omgewing affekteer of daarmee wisselwerk, wat universeel aanvaarbaar is in die samelewing" (DEAT, 2004)
Intergovernmental - Of, between, or involving different levels of government, as the federal level and the state level	Eyezirhulumente - Okuchaphazela amanqanaba ahlukeneyo karhulumente, ngokwengingqi nombuso	Interregerings - Van, tussen of wat verskillende vlakke van regering behels, soos die nasionale vlak en die provinsiale vlak

Intermittent -Stopping and starting at intervals; pausing from time to time; periodic	Ngamathuba athile	Onderbroke -Stop en begin met intervalle; hou met tussenposes op; periodiek
Intrinsic - Belonging to the real nature of a thing; not dependent on external circumstances; essential; inherent	Ukwendela - Eyiyo ngqo uqobo lwayo; engaxhomekekanga kwiimeko zangaphandle, okubalulekileyo; inkwa nenkwa	Intrinsiek - Behorende aan die ware aard van iets; nie afhanklik van eksterne omstandighede; wesenlik; inherent
Krill - Any of an order (Euphausiacea), small, pelagic, shrimplike malacostracan crustaceans. These are the main food source of baleen whales.	I-Krill - Nayiphi na into ekuhlobo lwe-Euphausiacea. Oku kuquka iintlobo ngeentlobo zezilwanyana ezincinanana ezifumaneka emanzini nezikukutya okuphambili kookrebe	Kril - Enige van 'n orde (Euphausiacea), klein, pelagiese (diepsee), garnaalagtige malacostraca skaaldiere Dit is baleinwalvisse se primêre voedselbron
Life Cycle Assessments - A technique to assess the environmental aspects and potential impacts associated with a product, process, or service	Ukuhlalutywa kokuhamba kobomi - Isakhono sokuhlalutywa imiba yendawo nefuthe elingakho elihambelana nesiqhamo, inkqubo okanye inkonzo	Lewenssiklusevaluerings - 'n Tegniek om die omgewingsaspekte en potensiële impakte wat met 'n produk, proses of diens gepaard gaan, te evalueer
Likelihood - The fact of being likely to happen or something that is likely to happen; probability	Kusenokwenzeka - Into esenokwenzeka, umhlawumbi	Waarskynlikheid - Die feit dat iets waarskynlik sal gebeur of iets wat waarskynlik gaan gebeur; moontlikheid
Lithosphere - Thin crust between the mantle and the atmosphere consisting of our geology and soils, it refers to the ground on which we live	Lithosphere Umgangatho/umhlaba - Umhlaba lo umgangatho wawo siphila kuwo	Litosfeer - Dun kors tussen die mantel en die atmosfeer wat bestaan uit ons geologie en grond; dit verwys na die grond waarop ons leef
Marginal - To exclude or ignore, esp. By relegating to the outer edge of a group or by diverting the public's attention to something else	Ukubekela ecaleni - Ukungabandakanyi okanye ukungananzi, ngokukodwa ngokubekela ecaleni umcimbi weqela okanye ngokwenza abantu ingqondo yabo ijolise kwelinye icala	Marginaal (randstandig) - Om uit te sluit of te ignoreer, veral deur na die buitenste rand van 'n groep te verban of deur die publiek se aandag na iets anders af te lei

Maslow's Hierarchy -Motivational theory which suggests five interdependent levels of basic human needs (motivators) that must be satisfied in a strict sequence starting with the lowest level	Ukulandelelana kweemfuno ngokukaMaslow-Uluvo olukhuthazayo oluthi mahlanu amanqanaba athungelelanayo eemfuno zomntu ekufuneka zifezekisiwe ukususela kwelona lisezantsi	Maslow se Hiërargie -Motiveringsteorie wat vyf interafhanklike vlakke van basiese menslike behoeftes (motiveerders) voorhou wat bevredig moet word in 'n streng volgorde beginnende by die laagste vlak
Meteor impact crater - A cavity or depression on a surface of the earth, on any other heavenly body, created from impact with a meteor	Ifuthe lelitye elikhulu eliwa livela esibhakabhakeni - Umngxuma odaleka emhlabeni owenziwa kukuwa kwe-meteor okanye ilitye elikhulu eliwa livela esibhakabhakeni lisitsha	Meteor impakkrater - 'n Gat of holte in die aardoppervlak of op enige ander hemelliggaam, wat geskep is deur die impak met 'n meteor
Mitigate - To make or become milder, less severe, less rigorous, or less painful; moderate	Thomalalisa - Ukuthomalalisa, ukuthoba ifuthe, ukungabi buhlungu kakhulu, hlisa isantya	Versag (verlig) - Om iets te matig, minder erg, minder straf, of minder pynlik te maak; te matig
Moderation - Avoidance of excesses or extremes	Ukungagabadeli - Ukungathi kratya	Matigheid - Vermyding van oormaat of ekstreme
Monitoring - A repeatable set of standards or a repeatable tool used for checking or regulating the performance and quality of an area or object	Ukubeka elisweni - Umgqaliselo wemigangatho enokuphinda-phindwa okanye isixhobo esinokuphinda-phindwa sokuqwelasela okanye ukulawula ukusebenza nomgangatho womba okanye wento	Monitering - 'n Herhaalbare stel standarde of 'n herhaalbare werktuig wat gebruik word om die prestasie en gehalte van 'n gebied of voorwerp na te gaan of te reguleer
Monoculture - Agriculturally productive land dominated by a single species	Ukulinywa kwesityalo esinye - Umhlaba ofumileyo onohlobo olunye kuphela Iwezityalo	Monokultuur - Landboukundig produktiewe grond wat deur 'n enkele spesie oorheers word
Multi-lateral Environmental Agreements - Is a legally binding agreement between three or more states relating to the environment	Izivumelwano zamazwe ngamazwe ngemiba yokusingqongileyo - Isivumelwano esisemthethweni nesibophelelayo esiphakathi kwamazwe amathathu nangaphezulu	Multilaterale Omgewingsooreenkoms - Is 'n wetlik bindende ooreenkoms tussen drie of meer state met betrekking tot die omgewing

	nesimalunga nokusingqongileyo	
National parks - Protected areas are large natural or near natural areas set aside to protect large-scale ecological processes, along with the complement of species and ecosystems characteristic of the area, which also provide a foundation for environmentally and culturally compatible spiritual, scientific, educational, recreational and visitor opportunities	lipaka zesizwe - Imimandla ekhuselekileyo yimimandla emikhulu ezenzekeleyo okanye ephantse ukuzenzekela nebekelwe bucala ukuze kukhuseleke ezendalo ngokubanzi kune nezinye izinto zasendalweni ezifumaneka kummandla othile. Oku kukwadala isiseko samathuba ahambelana nendawo leyo, nakwahambelana nomoya womtu, ezenkcubeko, unzululwazi, imfundo, ukuzonwabisa nabahambi	Nasionale parke - Beskermde gebiede wat groot natuurlike of bykans natuurlike gebiede is, opsy gesit om grootskaal ekologiese prosesse te beskerm, tesame met die voltal van spesies en ekosisteme wat kenmerkend van die gebied is, wat ook 'n grondslag vorm vir omgewings- en kultureel verenigbare geestelike, wetenskaplike, opvoedkundige, ontspannings- en besoekergeleenthede
Non combustibles - Does not easily catch fire and burn; non-flammable	Okungavuthiyo/okungatshiyo - Okunganumekeki lula kutshe; okunganumekekiyo	Onbrandbare - Vat nie maklik vlam en brand nie; nieontvlambaar
Non Governmental Organizations (NGO's) - A legally constituted organisation created by natural or legal persons that operates independently from any government	Imibutho engeyiyo kaRhulumente - Umbutho osekwe ngokusemthethweni ngokusungulwa ngabantu abavumelekileyo ngokwasemthethweni. Lo mbutho usebenza ngokuzimeleyo awayamananga nawuphi na urhulumente	Nieregeringsorganisasies (NRO's) - 'n Wetlik saamgestelde organisasie wat geskep word deur natuurlike of regspersone wat onafhanklik van enige regering werk
Non Renewable Resources - Any natural resource from the Earth that exists in limited supply and cannot be replaced if it is used up; also, any natural resource that cannot be replenished by natural means at the same rates that it is consumed	Ubutyebi obungavuselelwayo - Ubutyebi bendalo nabuphi na obuvela emhlabenzi nobungaxhaphakanga kakhulu nobungenakuthatyathelwa ndawo okokuba buthe basetyenziswa; kwakhona ikwabubutyebi bendalo nabuphi na obungena kubakho kwakhona kusetyenziswa iindlela eziqhelekileyo kwangolwa	Niehernubare Hulpbronne - Enige natuurlike hulpbron uit die Aarde wat in beperkte voorraad bestaan en nie vervang kan word wanneer dit opgebruik is nie; ook enige natuurlike hulpbron wat nie op natuurlike wyse aangevul kan word teen dieselfde tempo's was wat dit verbruik word nie

	hlobo lunye lokubusebenzisa	
Nutrient trap - An area which collects and prevents the escape of nutrients	Isisele sezondli - mzimba-Indawo eqokelela yaye ithintele ukuphulukana nezondli-mzimba	Voedingstofvanger - 'n Gebied wat voedingstowwe versamel en die ontsnapping daarvan voorkom
Ordinances - A direction or command of an authoritative nature; a governmental, municipal, statute or regulation	Imimiselo - Ummiselo okanye umyalelo onegunya; umthetho karhulumente, umasipala	Reglement (ordinansie) - 'n Instruksie of opdrag van 'n gesaghebbende aard; 'n regerings- of munisipale statuut of regulasie
Overpopulation - An area which is too heavily populated for the available sustaining resources	abantu abangaphaya kwesicelo - Ummandla onabantu abaninzi ngokubhekisele kwizinto ezikhoyo eziphilisayo kuwo	Oorbevolking - 'n Gebied wat te swaar bevolk is vir die beskikkbare steunende hulpbronne
Ozone - Un unstable, pale-blue gas, O ₃ , with a penetrating odor: it is an allotropic form of oxygen, formed usually by a silent electrical discharge in air, and is used as an oxidizing, deodorizing, and bleaching agent and in the purification of water. Slang: pure fresh air.	I-ozone - Iglesi ebublowurha bumfiliba ngebalala nejikajikayo, i-O ₃ . Inevumba elitsarhayo. Yenye yeendlela ngeendlela ezibonakalisa ngokwenzeka ngokuthi kuphume umoya ngogesi. Isetyenziswa njengesixhobo sokufakela i-oxygen, sokunukisa kamnandi nokucwengisa. Ikwasetyenziswa nasekubulaleni iintsholongwane emanzini. Ngokolwimi olukhululekileyo ngumoya ocwengileyo nodlamkisayo	Osoon - 'n Onstabiele, vaalblou gas, O ₃ , met 'n deurdringende reuk: Dit is 'n allotropiese vorm van suurstof, gewoonlik gevorm deur 'n stil elektriese ontlading in die lug en word gebruik as 'n oksiderende, reukwerende en bleikmiddel en in die suiwering van water. Sleng: suiwer vars lug
Paleontology - The branch of geology that deals with life forms from the past, esp. Prehistoric life forms, through the study of fossils	I-Paleontology - Lisebe lejoloji sayensi okanye ufundonzulu ngokwakhiwa komhlaba, kuquka imvelaphi nembali yamatye enza loo mhlaba, ngokukodwa indalo eyayisakubakho phaya endulo	Paleontologie - Die aspek van geologie wat te make het met lewensvorme uit die verlede, veral prehistoriese lewensvorme, deur die studie van fossiele

	efundwa ngokukodwa ngeentsalela zeziwanyana okanye zezityalo ezithe zaqina zajika zaba ngamatye amakhulu	
Participate - To take or have a part or share, as with others; partake; share (usually followed by in): to participate in profits; to participate in a play	Thabatha inxaxheba - Ukuthabatha inxaxheba okanye ukuba nayo okanye ukuba nesabelo; ukuba nesabelo kwingeniso, ukuthabatha inxaxheba emdlalweni	Deelneem - Om deel te neem aan of te deel, soos met ander; deel hê aan; om te deel (gewoonlik gevvolg deur in) in winste; om deel te neem aan 'n toneelspel
Permafrost - Permanently frozen soil, subsoil	Okusoloko kumi kuyiqabaka - Umhlaba osoloko uneqabaka, umhlaba ongaphantsi	Permafrons (pergelisol) - Permanent bevrome grond, ondergrond
Permaculture - A system of cultivation intended to maintain permanent agriculture or horticulture by relying on renewable resources and a self-sustaining ecosystem	Ezolimo ezimileyo - Indlela yokulima enjongo yayo ikukuqinisekisa okokuba ezolimo zimi-zimi, kananjalo nezokulima iintyatyambo, iziqhamo nemifino. Loo nto yenzeka ngokuthembela kubutyebi obuvuselelekayo nendalo enokuzimela	Permakultuur - 'n Stelsel van verbouing met die doel om permanente landbou of tuinbou in stand te hou deur staat te maak op hernbare hulpbronne en 'n selfonderhoude ekosisteem
Photosynthesis - The biological synthesis of chemical compounds, sugars, energy, etc, in the presence of light	I-Photosynthesis - Ukuibana kwemixube yamachiza, iiswekile, amandla njalo, njalo. Loo nto yenzeka kuba kukhanya	Fotosintese - Die biologiese sintese van chemiese verbindings, suikers, energie, ens. in die teenwoordigheid van lig
Plantation - A large, cultivated planting of trees	Ihlathi - Imithi emininzi elinyiweyo	Plantasie - 'n Groot, gekultiveerde aanplanting van bome
Poaching - The illegal practice of trespassing on another's property to hunt or steal game without the landowner's permission	Poaching Ubusela bezilwanyana - Umkhwa ongekho mthethweni wokungena ngokungekho mthethweni emhlabeni womnye umntu uzingele okanye ube izilwanyana ngaphandle kwemvume yomnini-mhlaba	Stroping - Die onwettige praktyk waar 'n ander persoon se eiendom betree word om wild te jag of te steel sonder die grondeienaar se toestemming

Pollination -To transfer pollen from a stamen to the upper tip of the pistil of (a flower)	Umvumvuzelo-Ukususa umungu okanye umgutyanu okwisiqo sentyatyambo nohlumisayo, usuke usiya phezu kwencam yentyatyambo	Bestuiwing [Pollination]
Pollution - An overwhelming concentration of substances that are beyond the capacity of the environment to handle. Substances that are detrimental to people and other living things which comes in a variety of forms. For example air pollution like acid rain, water pollution and solid waste.	Umvumvuzelo - Ukususa umungu okanye umgutyanu okwisiqo sentyatyambo nohlumisayo, usuke usiya phezu kwencam yentyatyambo	Besoedeling - 'n Oorweldigende konsentrasie van stowwe wat die vermoë van die omgewing om dit te hanteer, oorskry. Stowwe wat nadelig is vir mense en ander lewende goed wat in 'n verskeidenheid vorme aangetref word. Byvoorbeeld, lugbesoedeling soos suurreën, waterbesoedeling en vaste afval
Practitioner - A person who practices a profession, art, etc.	Umsebenzi - Umntu owenza umsebenzi awufundeleyo, ubugcisa, njalo njalo	Praktisyn - 'n Persoon wat 'n beroep, kuns, ens. beoefen
Precipitation - A depositing of rain, snow, sleet, etc.	Ukuna kwemvula, ukuwa kwekhaphu, njalo, njalo - Ukuna kwemvula, ukuwa kwekhaphu nomxube wemvula nekhephu, njalo, njalo.	Neerslag (presipitasie) - 'n Neerlegging van reën, sneeu, ysreën, ens.
Primary impacts - The basic, fundamental, chief or principal effect usually with or on an area or object: a usage objected to by some.	Ifuthe eliphambili - Ifuthe elingundoqo, eliphambili elidla ngokuhambelana nommandla othile okanye into: Ukusetyenziswa okuchasekayo.	Primêre impakte - Die basiese, fundamentele, vernaamste of primêre uitwerking, gewoonlik met of op 'n gebied of voorwerp: 'n gebruik waarteen party mense beswaar maak
Pristine - Still pure; uncorrupted; unspoiled	Okungenasiphene - Okusemsulwa; okungekagxojwagxojwa; okungekanokaliswa	Ongeskonde (oorspronklik) - Steeds suiwer; onbedorwe; rein
Probable - Likely to occur or be; that can reasonably but	Okunokwenzeka - Okunokwenzeka okanye kube	Waarskynlik - Sal waarskynlik gebeur of

not certainly be expected	njalo; okunokulindeleka kodwa kungekho ngqiniseko	plaasvind; iets wat met redelikheid maar nie met sekerheid verwag kan word nie
Productivity - Producing abundantly; fertile [productive soil, a productive mind]; marked by abundant production or effective results	Ukuchuma - Ukuvelisa iziqhamo ezininzi; ukuchuma [umhlaba ochumileyo, ingqondo ebukhali]; okubonakala ngeziqhamo ezininzi okanye iziphumo ezithe vetshe	Produktiwiteit - Om in oorvloed voort te bring; vrugbaar [vrugbare grond, 'n vrugbare verbeelding]; gekenmerk deur oorvloedige produksie of effektiewe resultate
Propagate - To reproduce (itself); multiply: said of a plant or animal	Yanda - Ukuzandisa; ukwanda : kusetyenziswa mayelana nesityalo okanye isilwanyana	Voortplant (propageer) - Om (homself) voort te plant; te vermeerder: gesê van 'n plant of dier
Protected area - "A clearly defined geographical space, recognized, dedicated and managed, through legal or other effective means, to achieve the long-term conservation of nature with associated ecosystem services and cultural values". – IUCN biosphere project	Umandla okhuselekileyo - "Umandla ocace gca, ovunyiweyo, obekwe bucala nolawulwayo ngokusemthethweni nangezinye iindlela ezithe vetshe. Oku kwenzelwa ukulondoloza indalo ixesha elide kubandakanya neenkonzo malunga nendalo kune nenkcubeko". – IUCN biosphere project	Beskermde gebied - ""n Duidelik gedefinieerde geografiese ruimte wat erken, toegewy en bestuur word, deur wetlike of ander doeltreffende maatreëls, om die langtermyn bewaring van die natuur te verwesenlik met gepaardgaande ekosisteemdienste en kulturele waardes." – IUCN biosfeerprojek
Protected landscape / seascape - Protected area where the interaction of people and nature over time has produced an area of distinct character with significant ecological, biological, cultural and scenic value: and where safeguarding the integrity of this interaction is vital to protecting and sustaining the area and its associated nature conservation and other values	Umhlaba okhuselekileyo okanye ulwandle olukhuselekileyo - Ummandla okhuselekileyo apho ukunxibelelana kwabantu nendalo kwixesha elininzi kuvelise ummandla okhethekileyo. Lo mmandla unolutho ngokubhekisele kwezendalo nalapho zikhoyo, ezebhayoloji, ezenkcubeko nokukhangeleka kakuhle kwendalo. Kukwalapho apho ukukhusela isidima solu nxibelelwano	Beskermde landskap / seeskap - Beskermde gebied waar die interaksie van mens en natuur oor tyd 'n gebied met 'n duidelike karakter tot gevolg gehad het met wesentlike ekologiese, biologiese, kulturele en natuurskoon waarde: en waar beveiliging van die integriteit van hierdie interaksie noodsaklik is vir die beskerming en volhouding van die gebied en sy

	kubalulekileyo ukuze kukhuseleke kugcineke lo mmandla nokuhambelana noku kulondoloza indalo nezinye izinto ezikwabalulekileyo	gepaardgaande natuurbewaring en ander waardes
Radiation - Energy emitted as electromagnetic waves, as gamma or X-rays, or as energetic nuclear particles, as neutrons, alpha and beta particles, etc.	Ukusasazwa kwemitha - Amandla akhutshwa njengobushushu bobuxhakaxhaka bemagnethi enombane, eyi-gamma okanye ii- X-ray, okanye njengeentwana-ntwana ezinamandla ze- nuclear particles, ii- neutrons, alpha ne- beta, njalo njalo	Radiasie (bestraling) - Energie wat uitgestraal word as elektromagnetiese golwe, as gamma of X-strale, of as energieke kernpartikels, as neutrone, alfa- en betapartikels, ens.
Radioactive - Giving off, or capable of giving off, radiant energy in the form of particles or rays, as alpha, beta, and gamma rays, by the spontaneous disintegration of atomic nuclei: said of certain elements, as plutonium, radium, thorium, and uranium, and their products	Okusasaza imitha - Uukhupha okanye ukuba nako ukukhupha amandla akwimo yeentwana-ntwana okanye imitha, ibe yimitha ye-alpha, beta, ne- gamma. Loo nto izenzekela ngokuvuthuluka kwe-atomic nuclei: oku kubhekiswa kwizinto ezithile ezifana ne- plutonium, radium, thorium, ne- uranium, okanye iziqhamo zazo	Radioaktief - Gee bestralingsenergie af, of is in staat om dit af te gee, in die vorm van deeltjies of strale, soos alfa-, beta- en gammastrale, deur die spontane disintegrasie van atomiese kerns: word gesê van sekere elemente, soos plutonium, radium, torium en uraan en hul produkte
Ramsar sites - Wetlands designated by the Contracting Parties for inclusion in the List of Wetlands of International Importance because they meet or qualify for Ramsar on the basis of representativeness or uniqueness of biodiversity values	Indawo ze - Ramsar-lmimandla ephawulwe njengemanzi ngabo benze isivumelwano ukuze ifakwe kuluhlu lwemihlaba enje ebalulekileyo elizweni nebizwa i- List of Wetlands of International Importance kuba ikwimo eyamkelekayo kwi- Ramsar ngenxa yokumela okungundoqo kwendalo	Ramsar - terreine -Vleilande wat deur die Kontrakpartye aangewys is vir insluiting in die Lys van Vleilande van Internasionale Belang, omdat hulle voldoen aan of kwalifieer vir Ramsar op grond van verteenwoordiging of uniekheid van biodiversiteitwaardes

Recycling - To alter or adapt to a new use or function; bring back; reuse	Ukuphinda usebenzise - Ukuguqula okanye ukulungelelanisa nokusebenzisa ngokutsha, ukubuyisela, ukuphinda usebenzise ngokutsha	Herwinning - Om te verander of aan te pas vir nuwe gebruik of funksie; terug te bring; weer te gebruik
Regulation - A rule, ordinance, or law by which conduct, etc. Is regulated	Umthetho - Umthetho, ummiselo okanye konke okulawula indlela yokuziphatha, njalo, njalo	Regulasie - 'n Reël, reglement of wet waardeur gedrag, ens. gereguleer word
Resources - Resources can be divided into those that are renewable for example trees, plants and animals and those considered non renewable which include natural gas, coal, oil and uranium	Ubutyebi - Ubutyebi bungahlulwa kabini. Kukho obunokuvuselelwa. Imizekelo yimithi, izityalo nezilwanyana. Kukho obuthathwa njengobungenakuvuseleleka. Obu buquka igesi yendalo, amalahle, ioli ne- uranium	Hulpbronne - Hulpbronne kan verdeel word in dié wat hernubaar is, bv. bome, plante en diere en die wat as niehernubaar geag word, wat aardgas, steenkool, olie en uraan insluit
Rural - Of or characteristic of the country, country life, or country people; rustic	Okwelali - Uphawu lwelali, ubomi basezilalini, okanye abantu basezilalini, okwasezilalini	Landelik (plattelands) - Van of kenmerkend van die platteland, plattelandse lewe of mense; rustiek
Scoping - Determines the spatial (space) and temporal (time) boundaries, alternatives to the activity, and identifies the key issues that the EIA must focus on	I-Scoping (Ukumilisela) - Similisela imida ngokwendawo nangokwexesha, yaye sibonisa izinto ezingundoqo ekumele i-EIA igxile/ijolise kuzo	Bestekopname - Bepaal die ruimtelike (ruimte) of temporale (tyd) grense, alternatiewe tot die aktiwiteit, en identifiseer belangrike vraagstukke waarop die OIE moet fokus
Secondary impacts - Second, or below the first, in rank, importance, class which usually effects an area or object: a usage objected to by some	Ifuthe eliphantsi - Elesibini, okanye elingaphantsi kwelokuqala ngokwemo, ukubaluleka, umgangatho, nto leyo edla ngokuchaphazela indawo okanye into : Ukusetyenziswa okuchaswayo ngabanye	ekondêre impakte - Tweede, of onder die eerste in rang, belang, klas, wat gewoonlik 'n gebied of voorwerp affekteer: 'n gebruik waarteen party mense beswaar maak

Seed Bank - Where seed are stored and preserved for future use	Uvimbba wembewu - Apho kugcinwa khona imbewu ukuze isetyenziswe kwixesha elizayo	Saadbank - Waar saad geberg en bewaar word vir toekomstige gebruik
Self sufficiency - One's own state or quality of being or producing sufficient or adequate amounts or quantities (of what is needed)	Ukwaneliseka - Imeko yokwaneliseka okanye imeko yobume okanye imveliso yomthamo owaneleyo wento efunekayo	Selfvoorsiening - 'n Mens se eie wesensstaat of wesensgehalte of om genoegsame hoeveelhede te produseer (van wat benodig word)
Siltation - The act of sediment that is suspended in slow moving or stagnant water accumulating on the bottom of rivers, bays, flood plains, etc.	Intlenga - Intsalela/intlenga efumaneka emanzini ahamba kancinci okanye amileyo nethi iqokelelane emazantsi omlambo, emanxwemeni nalapho kukho izantyalantyala, njalo njallo.	Slikafsetting - Die aksie van sediment wat in stadigbewegende of stilstaande water in suspensie is wat op die bodem van riviere, baaie, vloedvlaktes, ens. ophoop
Social ecology - A new philosophy and approach to conservation in which ecological, cultural and socio economic issues are recognized as critical to the management of natural resources	I-Social ecology - Ifilosofi entsha nendlela yokuvela ulondolozo-ndalo apho imiba ephathelele kwezendalo, ezenkcubeko nezoluntu kunye noqoqosho ibonwa njengebalulekileyo ekulawuleni ubutyebi bendalo.	Sosiale ekologie - 'n Nuwe filosofie en benadering tot bewaring waarin ekologiese, kulturele en sosio-ekonomiese vraagstukke erken word as krities tot die bestuur van natuurlike hulpbronne
Social Impact Assessment (SIA) - Social Impact Assessment is a specialist study subfield of Environmental Impact Assessment. "Social Impact Assessment (SIA) is seen as an overarching framework that embodies the evaluation of all impacts on humans and on all the ways in which people and their communities interact with their socio-cultural, economic and bio-physical environment." DEAT (2006)	Uluvo ngefuthe eluntwini - Olu lufundo olukhethekileyo noluphantsi kwe-Environmental Impact Assessment. "I-SIA ibonwa njengento eyongameleyo nebandakanya ukuhlalutywa kwayo yonke into enefuthe ebantwini nakuzo zonke iindlela abathi ngazo kunye nabahlali banxibelelane nokungqongileyo ngokwezoluntu nenkcubeko, ezoqoqosho nezokuphila." DEAT (2006)	Maatskaplike Impakevaluering (MIE) - Maatskaplike Impakevaluering is 'n spesialisstudie subdissipline van Omgewingsimpakevaluering. "Maatskaplike Impakevaluering (MIE) word gesien as 'n oorheersende raamwerk wat die evaluering van alle impakte op mense en op die wyse waarop mense en hul gemeenskappe met hul sosiokulturele, ekonomiese en biofisiiese omgewing wisselwerk, beliggaam." DEAT (2006)

Socio-economic- Of or involving both social and economic factors	Mayelana noluntu nezoqoqosho-Imiba ebandakanya uluntu nezoqoqosho	Sosio-ekonomies -Van of betreffende beide sosiale en ekonomiese faktore
Stakeholder - A person or group having a stake, or interest, in the success of an enterprise, business, movement, etc.	Umbangi - Umntu okanye iqela elinebango okanye umdla ekuphumeleleni kwelinge, ushishino, umbutho, njalo, njalo.	Belanghebbende - 'n Persoon of groep wat 'n aandeel, of belang het by die sukses van 'n onderneming, besigheid, beweging, ens.
Stewardship - A person morally responsible for the careful use of money, time, talents, or other resources, esp. With respect to the principles or needs of a community, group or the environment	Ubugosa - Umntu onoxanduva lokusebenzisa ngononophelo imali, ixesha, iitalente nezinye izakhono, ngokukodwa ngokubhekisele kwimigaqo okanye iimfuno zabahlali, iqela okanye indawo	Rentmeesterskap - 'n Persoon wat moreel verantwoordelik is vir die noulettende gebruik van geld, tyd, talente of ander hulpbronne, veral met betrekking tot die beginsels of behoeftes van 'n gemeenskap, groep of die omgewing
Stratosphere - The atmospheric zone or shell located above the tropopause, characterized by an increase in temperature with increasing altitude	Istratosfera - Izinga lomoya eliphezu komhlaba kancinci nelizibalula ngokunyuka kweqondo lobushushu ngokuya kunyukela	Stratosfeer - Die atmosferiese sone of skulp wat bo die tropopouse geleë is, gekenmerk deur 'n toename in temperatuur hoe hoër jy gaan
Strict nature reserves - Protected areas set aside to protect biodiversity and also possibly geological/geomorphological features, where human visitation, use and impacts are strictly controlled and limited to ensure protection of the conservation values. Such protected areas can serve as indispensable reference areas for scientific research and monitoring	Ithala lendalo elinemiqathango - lIndawo ezikhuselekileyo nezibekwe bucala ukuze kukhuseleke iintlobo ezahlukileyo zezilwanyana nezityalo. Ewe, mhlawumbi nomhlaba lo zikuwo apho ukutyelela kwabantu, ukusetyenziswa kwezinto ezilapho kulawulwa ngqongqo ukuqinisekisa ukukhuseleka kwendalo. lIndawo ezikhuseleke ngolu hlolo zinganceda kakhulu	Streng natuurreservate - Beskermde gebiede wat opsy gesit is om biodiversiteit en ook moontlik geologiese/geomorfologiese kenmerke te beskerm waar menslike besoeke, gebruik en impakte streng beheer en beperk word om die beskerming van die bewaringswaardes te verseker. Sodanige beskermde gebiede dien as onontbeerlike

	kuphandonzulu nasekulibekeni esweni	verwysingsgebiede vir wetenskaplike navorsing en monitering
Subsistence - Means of support or livelihood; often, specif., the barest means in terms of food, clothing, and shelter needed to sustain life	Inkxaso - Inkxaso okanye indlela yokuphila. Oku ikakhulu kubhekisa kweyona ndlela yakha yaphantsi yokuphila ngokubhekisele ekutyeni, impahla nendawo yokuhlala ukuze ubomi buqhubekе	Bestaan (lewensorghou) [Subsistence]- Manier van onderhou of broodwinning; dikwels spesifiek die nodigste ten opsigte van kos, klere en skuiling wat nodig is om lewe te volhou
Sustainable living - Living by using only enough of the earth's resources to meet our needs, and conserve enough to meet the needs of our children and their children after them. The aim is to achieve economic development without environmental decline	Ukuphila okunenkxaso - Ukuphila ngokusebenzisa okwaneleyo kuphela ebutyebini bomhlaba ukuze iimfuno zethu zifezeke,yaye kulondolozekе okwanele iimfuno zabantwana bethu nezabantwana babo abaza kulandela nabo bezа emva kwabo. Injongo kukuba kubekho uphuhliso, umgangatho wendawo wona ungehli.	Volhoubare lewe - Lewe deur gebruik te maak van net genoeg van die Aarde se hulpbronne om aan ons behoeftes te voldoen en genoeg te bewaar om aan die behoeftes van ons kinders en hul kinders na hulle te voldoen. Die doel is om ekonomiese ontwikkeling te verwesenlik sonder dat die omgewing agteruitgang toon
Taxonomy - A system of arranging animals and plants into natural, related groups based on some factor common to each, as structure, embryology, or biochemistry	Taxonomy Ukuhlela - Indlela yokuhlela izilwanyana nezityalo ngokokuzalana kwamaqela azo, nto leyo esekelezwe kumba othile odibanisa iqela ngalinye njengesimo,iembriyoloji okanye ibhayokhemestri	Taksonomie - 'n Stelsel vir rangskikking van diere en plante in natuurlike, verwante groepe gegrond op een of ander faktor wat hulle gemeen het, soos struktuur, embriologie of biochemie
Threatened - A species of animal or plant that is rare and	Ukubasemngciphekweni - Uhlobo lwesilwanyana okanye isityalo esinqabileyo nesinokubasengozini	Bedreigd - 'n Dier- of plantspesie wat skaars is mag in die nabye toekoms 'n bedreigde spesie

may become an endangered species in the near future	kungekudala	kan word
Threshold - The point at which a stimulus is just strong enough to be perceived or is able to produce a response	Umgqaliselo - Apho isivuseleli sinamandla kangangokuba sibonakale sinako ukwenza kubekho umvuka	Drempel - Die punt waar 'n stimulus net sterk genoeg is om waargeneem te word of 'n respons op te lewer
Transfrontier conservation areas - The area or component of a large ecological region that straddles the boundaries of two or more countries, encompassing one or more protected areas as well as multiple resource use areas	Imimandla yolondolozo - ndalo etsiba imida-Ummandla okanyeinxalenye yawo enkuluebandakanya imida yamazwe amabini okanye nangaphezulu. Ukwabandakanya omnye nangaphezulu ekhuslekileyo kwakunye neminye emininzi enokusetyenziswa ngenxa yobutyebi bayo	Oorgrensbewaringsgebied - Die gebied of komponent van 'n groot ekologiese streek wat oor die grens van twee of meer lande strek en een of meer beskermde gebiede sowel as vele hulpbrongebruikgebiede behels
Transhumance Pastoralism - The seasonal migration of livestock, and the people who tend them, between lowlands and adjacent mountains	Ukuhanjiswa kwemfuyo - Ukuhanjiswa kwemfuyo ngamaxeha athile nabantu abayalusayo. Ihanjiswa phakathi kweendawo ezisezantsi neentaba ezisondeleyo	Transhumaanse Pastoralisme - Die seisoenale migrasie van lewendehawe en die mense wat na hulle omsien tussen laaglande en naburige berge
Treaties - Negotiation; entreaty; any agreement or contract	Isivumelwano - Uthethathethwano, isicelo esinzima, nasiphi na isivumelwano okanye ikontraki	Verdragte - Onderhandelinge; versoek; enige ooreenkoms of kontrak
Trophy Hunting - The selective hunting of wild game animals. Although parts of the slain animal may be kept as a hunting trophy or memorial (usually the skin, antlers and/or head), the carcass itself is sometimes used as food	Ukuzingelwa kwendebé - Ukuzingelwa okukhethayo kwezilwanyana zasendle. Noxa iindawo ezithile zesilwanyana esibulewego zinokugcinwa njengendebe eze ngokuzingela	Trofeejag - Die selektiewe jag van wilde diere. Hoewel dele van die dooie dier as jagtrofee of aandenking gehou mag word (gewoonlik die vel, horings en/of kop), word die karkas self

	okanye isikhumbuzo (idla ngokuba lufele, iimpondo zembabala nentloko okanye intloko), isilwanyana esifileyo sona maxawambi siyatyiwa	soms as voedsel gebruik
Urban (Urbanization) - Characteristic of a city or town	Okwasedolphini (Ukudolophiswa) - Okwesixeko okanye idolophu	Stedelik (Verstedeliking) - Kenmerkend van 'n stad of dorp
Values - That which is desirable or worthy of esteem for its own sake; thing or quality having intrinsic worth	linqobo ezisemgangathweni - Okufunekayo okanye okumele ukunconya ngokunokwako; into enexabiso elendeleyo	Waardes - Dit wat vanself wenslik of waardevol is ; iets of 'n kenmerk wat oor intrinsieke waarde beskik
Venison - The flesh of a game animal, used as food	Inyama yesilwanyana sasendle - Inyama yesilwanyana sasendle etyiwayo	Wildsvleis - Die vleis van wild, gebruik as kos
Vermiculture/compost - The raising and production of earthworms and their by-products	Ikhomposti - Ukuhuliswa nokuvveliswa kwemisundululu neziqhamo zayo	Vermikultuur/kompos - Die grootmaak en produksie van erdwurms en hul neweprodukte
Vermitea - Of or referring to earthworms	Okwemisundululu - Okwemisundululu okanye okubhekisa kuzo	Wurmtee - Van of met verwysing na erdwurms
Vulnerable - Risk of extinction is high	Ukungangozeka - Ingozi yokutshabalala iphezulu	Kwesbaar - Risiko van uitsterwing is hoog
Weir - A low dam built in a river to back up or divert water, as for a mill	Udonga lokulawula amanzi olunqamleza umlambo - Idami elincinci elakhewe emlanjeni ukuze longeze okanye lijike indlela ehanjwa ngamanzi	Stuwal - 'n Lae dam wat in 'n rivier gebou is om water te laat opstoot of te herlei, soos vir 'n meule
Wetlands - Areas of land that are temporarily or	Imihlaba emanzi - Imimandla egutuyungelwe	Vleilande - Grondgebiede wat tydelik of

permanently covered in water	ngamanzi okwethutyana okanye naphakade	permanent met water bedek is
Wilderness areas - Protected areas are usually large unmodified or slightly modified areas, retaining their natural character and influence, without permanent or significant human habitation, which are protected and managed so as to preserve their natural condition	Imimandla esentlango - Imimandla ekhuselekileyo idla ngokuba yimimandla emikhulu engaphithikezwanga okanye ephithikezwe kancinci. Ayijiki imo yayo okanye ifuthe layo, akuhlali bantu naphakade okanye ngohlobo oluthe vetshe, ikhuselekile yaye ilawulwa ngendlela apha eza kugcina imo yayo yendalo	Wildernisgebiede - Beskermde gebiede is gewoonlik groot onveranderde of effens veranderde gebiede wat hul natuurlike karakter en invloed behou, sonder permanente of weselike menslike bewoning, wat beskerm en bestuur word om hul natuurlike toestand te behou
Wildlife trade - Any sale or exchange of wild animal and plant resources by people	Ushishino ngezilwanyana zasendle - Intengiso nayiphi na okanye ukwananiselwana ngesilwanyana sasendle nesityalo okwenziwa ngabantu	Wildhandel - Enige verkoop of uitruil van wilde diere- en planthulpbronne deur mense
World Heritage Site - Sites of great cultural significance and geographic areas of outstanding universal value	Ummandla weLizwe weNkcubeko namaGugu - Imimandla ebaluleke kakhulu ngokwenkcubeko nemimandla ebalaseleyo ngokuba lulutho elizweni liphela	Wêrelderfenisterrein - Terreine van groot kulturele belang en geografiese gebiede van uitstaande universele belang
Wormery - A container in which worms are kept, especially one in which they consume household waste and convert it into compost	Isigcini-mibungu - Apho kugcinwa imibungu, ngokukodwa apho ithi itye okwekhaya okulahliewyo yaye ikujike kube yikhomposti	Wurmplaas - 'n Houer waarin wurms gehou word, veral een waarin hulle huishoudelike afval verbruik en dit in kompos omskakel